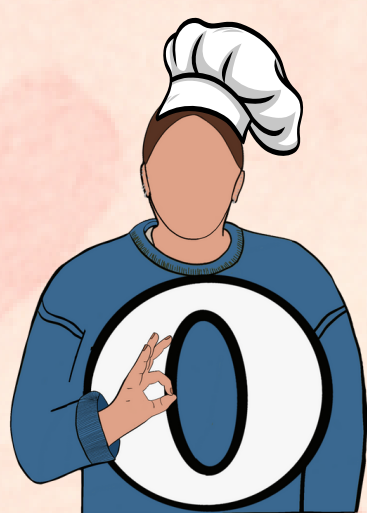
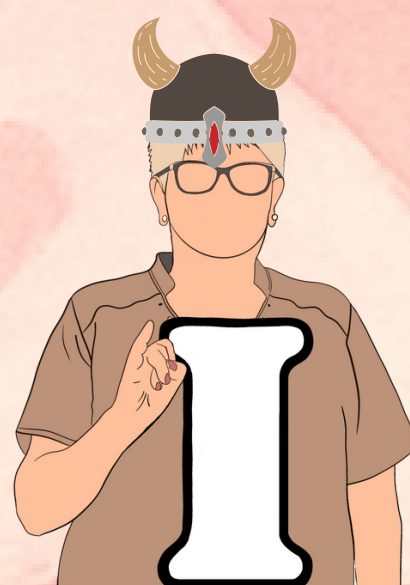
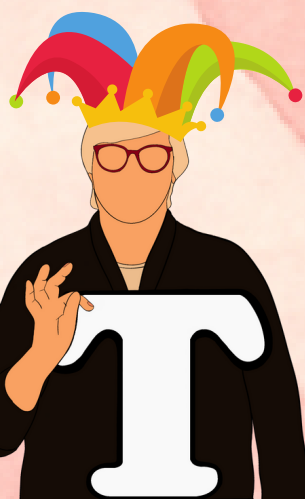




**14 DE FEBRERO
2026**